



Expenditure Guide

Consumer Directed Community Support A service funded by a waiver.

Please Note: Dakota County is committed to supporting opportunities that afford all individuals the ability to live in an inclusive community and pursue a life of their own choosing.

Consumer Directed Community Support (CDCS) is a service option available to children, adults, and seniors. CDCS gives a person flexibility in service planning and responsibility for self-directing his or her services, including hiring and managing support workers. CDCS may include traditional services and goods, and self-designed services.

All budgeted good and services **must** be person focused, include outcomes, be fiscally responsible, and address the health, safety, and developmental needs of the individual. Approval of a plan is dependent upon these principals being addressed and thoroughly explained in the CDCS Annual Community Support Plan.

This Expenditure Guide provides our typical guidelines. Possible exceptions may be considered when circumstances warrant. This guide includes links to forms and resources, when stated.

FORMS & INFORMATION WEBSITE:

<https://www.co.dakota.mn.us> search for **CDCS**

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Definitions/Acronyms

A full list of definitions is available on the CBSM glossary of terms and acronyms.

AC: Alternative Care is a state-funded program that funds home and community-based services for people aged 65 and older who require the level of care provided in a nursing home, choose to live in the community and are not yet financially eligible for Medical Assistance.

ADL: Activities of Daily Living are tasks essential to perform routine self-care functions (e.g., dressing, grooming, bathing, eating, transfers, mobility, positioning, toileting).

Adult: Person who is age 18 or older.

BI: Brain Injury Waiver is a program that provides home and community-based services to children and adults with a diagnosis of brain injury who require the level of care provided in a specialized nursing facility or neurobehavioral hospital. These services are an alternative to institutionalization. They help a person live as independently as possible in community settings and promote optimal health, independence, safety and community integration.

CAC: Community Alternative Care Waiver is a program that provides home and community-based services to children and adults who are chronically ill or medically fragile and require the level of care provided in a hospital. These services are an alternative to institutionalization. They help a person live as independently as possible in community settings and promote optimal health, independence, safety, and community integration.

CADI: Community Access for Disability Inclusion Waiver is a program that provides home and community-based services to children and adults with disabilities who require the level of care provided in a nursing facility. These services are an alternative to institutionalization. They help a person live as independently as possible in community settings and promote optimal health, independence, safety, and community integration.

Case Manager: Professional who assists a person with access to and navigation of social, health, education, vocational and other community and natural supports and services, based on the person's values, strengths, goals and needs. The professional is responsible to provide the person with information necessary for them to make informed choices. The Case Manager, formerly called Social Worker, is assigned by Dakota County to an internal staff or contracted agency. Assigned Case Managers should be the first point of contact for individuals on CDCS.

CBSM: Community-Based Services Manual is a resource for lead agencies who administer home and community-based services that support older adults and people with disabilities.

CDCS: Consumer Directed Community Supports is a service option available to people on the home and community-based services (HCBS) waivers and Alternative Care (AC) program. CDCS gives a person flexibility in service planning and responsibility for self-directing his or her services, including hiring and managing support workers. CDCS may include traditional services and goods, and self-designed services.

CDCS Plan: The **Consumer Directed Community Supports** Plan refers to the written plan that includes detailed descriptions of the individual and the plan items requested. The CDCS Plan is written on the [CDCS Community](#)

[Support Plan DHS-6532](#) and includes signature pages and any additional forms required based on the goods and services requested in the plan.

CDS: Consumer Directed Services refers to the self-directed programs (CDCS, CFSS, CSG and FSG) and gives participants more choice and responsibility for their services and supports by allowing participants to choose the services and supports that fit their needs. Participants are able to decide when they should receive services and supports and hire the people they want to deliver those services and supports.

Certified Assessors: Individuals who complete assessments and planning services, for people who need long-term services and supports, using the MnCHOICES Web-based application.

CFSS: Community First Services and Supports are services provided to the elderly and others with special health care needs in their own home and community. CFSS offers flexible options to meet the unique needs of people. CFSS will replace PCA and the CSG effective 10/1/2024.

CSP: Community Support Plan is a written summary of a person's assessment. The certified assessor completes the CSP and provides it to the person, regardless of whether the person is eligible for Minnesota Health Care Programs (MHCP) or chooses to receive publicly funded home and community-based services (e.g., waivers) or state plan services. This document provides a summary of what the certified assessor discovered through the assessment process and identifies next steps based on the person's needs.

DD: Developmental Disabilities Waiver is a program that provides home and community-based services to children and adults with a diagnosis of a developmental disability or a related condition who require the level of care provided in an intermediate care facility for persons with developmental disabilities (ICF/DD). These services are an alternative to institutionalization. They help a person live as independently as possible in community settings and promote optimal health, independence, safety and community integration.

DHS: Minnesota Department of Human Services is the state agency that provides Minnesotans with a variety of services intended to help people live as independently as possible. Working with many others, including counties, tribal nations and managed care organizations, DHS administers health care coverage, economic assistance, and a variety of services for children, people with disabilities and older adults.

EAA: Environmental accessibility adaptations are physical adaptations to a person's primary home or primary vehicle to ensure the person's health and safety or enable them to function with greater independence.

Environmental Modifications and Provisions: Services and supports through the consumer directed community supports (CDCS) option that help people maintain their environment so they can live and participate in the community.

EW: Elderly Waiver is a program that funds home and community-based services for people aged 65 years and older who require the level of medical care provided in a nursing home and choose to reside in the community.

FICA: Federal Insurance Contribution Act is a US federal payroll tax.

FUTA: Federal Unemployment Tax Act is a federal employer tax.

FMS: Financial Management Services that provide help with financial tasks, billing and employer-related responsibilities for people who self-direct their services through Consumer Directed Community Supports (CDCS), the Consumer Support Grant (CSG) and Community First Services and Supports (CFSS). These services are provided by (FMS) providers.

Guardian: Individual appointed by the court to make personal decisions for a person, as identified in a court order.

Habilitation: Designed to help people with developmental disabilities develop, maintain and improve the self-help, socialization and adaptive skills necessary to live successfully in their home and the community. Habilitation is directed toward increasing and maintaining physical, intellectual, emotional and social functioning. Habilitation is different from rehabilitation, which involves the restoration of function a person lost.

HCBS: Home and Community Based Services are services not normally covered by Medical Assistance that are covered under a 1915(c) federally funded waiver program or through state funds. HCBS waivers allow states flexibility to cover virtually all long-term care services that people with disabilities need to live independently in home and community settings. States may operate several 1915 (c) HCBS waiver programs at once, each offering a distinct package of services and supports to different groups of people.

Home care: Medical and health-related services and assistance with day-to-day activities for people in their homes. Home care can provide short-term care for people moving from a hospital or nursing home back to their home, or it can provide continuing care for people with ongoing needs.

IADL: Instrumental Activities of Daily Living include meal planning and preparation, managing finances, shopping for food, communication by telephone and other media, getting around and participating in the community.

ICF/DD: Intermediate Care Facility for persons with Developmental Disabilities is a residential facility licensed as a health care institution and certified by the Minnesota Department of Health to provide health or rehabilitative services for people with developmental disabilities or a related conditions who require active treatment.

MA: Medical Assistance is Minnesota's name for the federal Medicaid program that provides medical care for people with low incomes.

MAC: Modification Approval Committee reviews modification requests and determines approval for modification to home and vehicle that are disability related

Medicare: Federal health insurance program administered by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services under the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) for people who: Are age 65 years or older, are younger than age 65 and disabled after receiving SSDI for 24 months, and/or have permanent kidney failure (end-stage renal disease treated with dialysis or a transplant).

MHCP: Minnesota Health Care Programs are DHS-administered programs that include Medical Assistance (MA), Minnesota Care, Minnesota Family Planning Program, Home and community based-waiver programs, and Medicare Savings Programs.

Minor: A person who is younger than 18 years old.

MTM: Medical Transport Management coordinates non-emergency medical transportation (NEMT) for fee for service Medical Assistance recipients in the Metro Twin City area. MTM arranges transportation for recipients to help them get to their medical appointments at clinics and urgent care facilities. MTM will also reimburse parents for medical mileage to transport MA participants to medical appoints. For questions about the reimbursement process, please call 1-888-513-0703.

Parent: includes the following: adoptive parent, biological parent, stepparent, legal guardian of a minor, and legally responsible person of a minor.

PCA: Personal Care Assistance services provide assistance and support for persons with disabilities, living independently in the community. This includes the elderly and others with special health care needs.

Personal Assistance: Consumer directed community supports service category that includes services to help a person with his/her activities of daily living (ADLs) and instrumental activities of daily living (IADLs) through hands-on assistance, cues, prompts and instruction.

Primary caregiver(s): Person or people principally responsible for the care and supervision of the person who receives services.

PTO: Paid Time Off administered through the Financial Management Service provider as negotiated between SEIU Healthcare MN and the State of MN.

Self-direction Support Activities: Services, supports and costs related to helping a person or his/her representative manage consumer directed community supports (CDCS).

Support Planner: is an individual selected by the person and reimbursed through the person's CDCS budget to help develop and implement the person's person-centered CDCS Community Support Plan. The support planner may work independently or be employed by an agency.

SUTA: State Unemployment Tax Act is state employer tax.

Treatment and training: Range of services that increase a person's ability to live and take part in the community.

USDA: United States Department of Agriculture is the federal executive department responsible for developing and executing federal laws related to farming, forestry, rural economic development, and food.

MN Department of Human Services (DHS) - Consumer Directed Community Supports (CDCS) Policy Manual

https://www.dhs.state.mn.us/main/idcplg?IdcService=GET_DYNAMIC_CONVERSION&RevisionSelectionMethod=LatestReleased&dDocName=CDCS_HOME

Eligibility:

Consumer directed community supports (CDCS) is a service option available to people who already receive services through or are eligible for one of the following home and community-based services (HCBS) programs:

- [Alternative Care \(AC\) program](#)
- [Brain Injury \(BI\) Waiver](#)
- [Community Alternative Care \(CAC\) Waiver](#)
- [Community Access for Disability Inclusion \(CADI\) Waiver](#)
- [Developmental Disabilities \(DD\) Waiver](#)
- [Elderly Waiver \(EW\)](#)

Limitations:

A person is not eligible for CDCS in any of the following scenarios:

- Receives services in a licensed or registered setting.
 - o Licensed residential services (e.g., foster care) while living in a residential setting licensed by DHS.
 - o Home care services while residing in a housing-with-services establishment registered by the Minnesota Department of Health (MDH).
- Is on the Minnesota Restricted Recipient Program
- Exits the waiver or AC program more than once during the service plan year.
 - o If a person currently participates in CDCS and exits the waiver or AC program more than once during the service plan year, they cannot access CDCS for the remainder of that service plan year. The person can still use other waiver or AC services for the remainder of the service plan year.

Allowable expenditure: A good or service that is covered under CDCS and can be purchased using waiver funds.

Since covered CDCS goods and services are paid for with waiver funds, they must meet waiver criteria for allowable expenditures. A good or service is an allowable waiver expenditure if it is:

- For the direct benefit of the person.
- Included in the person's CDCS Plan.
- Necessary to meet one of the person's assessed needs.
- Related to the person's disability and/or condition (BI, CAC, CADI, and DD only).

Waiver funds cover only those goods and services in the person's CDCS Plan that collectively represent a feasible alternative to institutional care.

Unallowable expenditure: A good or service that is not covered under CDCS and cannot be purchased using waiver funds.

A good or service is an unallowable waiver expenditure if it:

- Duplicates other goods or services in the CDCS Plan
- Is available through other funding sources.
- Is not the least costly and most effective way to meet the person's needs.
- Is provided prior to the CDCS Plan's development.
- Supplants natural supports that appropriately meet the person's needs.

Allowable Expenditures and Unallowable Expenditures

Allowable CDCS expenditures may include traditional goods and services available through the state plan, AC and waiver programs, as well as alternatives designed by the person.

Allowable CDCS expenditures fall into one of the four Service Categories:

- [Personal assistance](#)
- [Treatment and training](#)
- [Environmental modifications and provisions](#)
- [Self-direction support activities](#)

For more information, see [CDCS – Service categories](#).

For more information about home care and traditional waiver/AC goods and services under the CDCS service option, see:

- [Purchasing traditional waiver/AC goods and services](#)
- [Purchasing home care services](#)

In addition to traditional state plan and waiver/AC services and goods, the following are also allowable CDCS expenditures as long as they meet the allowable waiver expenditure criteria and fit into one of the service categories:

- Goods and services that augment state plan services or provide alternatives to waiver or state plan services.
- Therapies, special diets, thickening agents, and behavioral supports that mitigate the person's disability and are not available through the state plan (note: a physician enrolled as an MHCP provider must prescribe these).
- Expenses related to the CDCS Plan's development and implementation.
- FMS provider's costs related to managing the person's budget.
- Maintenance of vehicle modifications (e.g., fixing the person's wheelchair lift).
- [Internet access](#)

Unallowable CDCS expenditures include:

- Services and goods covered by the state plan, Medicare, or other liable third parties (including education and vocational services).
- Travel, lodging, or meal expenses related to training for the person, his or her representative, or paid or unpaid caregivers.
- Services and goods provided to or directly benefiting individuals other than the person who uses CDCS.
- Services and goods that are diversionary or recreational.
- Services and goods for comfort or convenience.
- Items or support normally provided by the person, or his or her parents, family, or spouse (e.g., a parent helping his or her two-year old child with toileting).

Examples of unallowable CDCS expenditures include:

- All prescription and over-the-counter medications, compounds (as defined in [Minn. R. 6800.3100](#)), solutions and related costs (including premiums and co-payments).

- Animals, including service animals, and related costs.
- Attorney costs or costs related to advocate agencies.
- Experimental treatments
- Fees incurred by the person (e.g., MHCP fees and co-pays)
- General vehicle maintenance
- Gym membership dues or costs (exception: those related to fitness or physical exercise for adults as specified in the person's CDCS Plan)
- Home modification of a residence other than the primary residence of the person (this includes the parent(s) of a minor's primary residence when the minor does not live there)
- Home modification that adds square footage (exception: the lead agency can request DHS approval to increase a home's square footage when the increase is necessary to build or modify a wheelchair accessible bathroom. For more information, see [CBSM – Additional square footage.](#))
- Insurance (exception: employee insurance coverage for direct support workers)
- Room and board
- Personal items
- Tickets to attend a sporting event and related costs.
- Vacation expenses beyond direct service costs

CDCS Expenditures Alphabetized

Adaptations/Modifications to Homes – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Adaptive Clothing – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Adaptive Equipment – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Assistive Technology – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Attorney and Advocacy Agency costs – Unallowed

Alternative Therapy – Treatment and Training

Animals – Unallowed

Bed Linens – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Beds – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Behavioral Rewards/Reinforcers – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Behavioral Supports – Treatment and Training

Bikes – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Books, Subscriptions and Software – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Cameras for Monitoring – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Camp as Caregiver Relief – Personal Assistance

Car Wash Services – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Caregiver Relief – Unlicensed/Informal – Personal Assistance

Cell Phone – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Child Care of Siblings – Unallowed

Child Care/Day Care – Personal Assistance

Chore/Housekeeping Services – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Cleaning Supplies – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Clothing – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Community Activities – Treatment and Training

Community Education Classes – Treatment and Training

Computers/Tablets – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Dietary Supplements – Unallowed

Educational Costs – Treatment and Training

Employee Health Insurance – Self Direction Support Activities

Employer Costs – Self Direction Support Activities

Employment Services – Treatment and Training

Enteral/Nutritional Products – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Environmental Accessibility Adaptations (EAA) – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Essential Oils – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Experimental Treatments and Therapy – Unallowed

Experimental Treatment and Therapy Supplies – Unallowed

Fences – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Financial Management Service (FMS) – Self Direction Support Activities

Fitness and Exercise Programs, Adults – Treatment and Training

Food – Unallowed

Formal Licensed Waiver Services – Treatment and Training

Furniture – Unallowed

Gift Cards as Reinforcers – Unallowed

Guardianship/Conservatorship Costs – Unallowed

Gym membership dues or costs – Unallowed

Habilitation Activities – Treatment and Training

Habilitation Materials – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Home Modifications – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Home Modification of a Residence other than the Primary Residence of the Person – Unallowed

Home Modification that adds Square Footage – Unallowed

Home Schooling Costs – Unallowed

Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy – Unallowed

Incontinence Products – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Insurance – Unallowed

Internet – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Laundry Costs – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Maintenance/Repair – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Medical Premiums and Co-Pays – Unallowed

Medical Mileage – Unallowed

Memberships: Zoo, Science Museum, etc. – Unallowed

Mileage Reimbursement – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Mileage Reimbursement to Parents of Minors/Spouse – Unallowed

Moving Expenses – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Music Lessons – Treatment and Training

Music Therapy – Treatment and Training

Nursing – Personal Assistance

Out of Country Services – Unallowed

Out of State Providers – Unallowed

Paid Parent of Minor (PPOM)/Paid Spouse – Personal Supports

Parking Reimbursement – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Parking Reimbursement to Parents of Minors/Spouse – Unallowed

Personal Care Attendant (PCA)_Staff – Personal Assistance

Personal Care Supplies – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Prescriptions/Over the Counter Medications/Compounds/Solutions – Unallowed

Property Damage – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Ramps – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Record Keeping Supplies – Self Direction Support Activities

Recreational/Leisure Activities – Unallowed

Respite – Licensed/Formal – Personal Assistance

Room and Board – Unallowed

Safety Equipment – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Sensory Supplies and Equipment – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Skill Building Activities – Treatment and Training

Skill Building Materials – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Special Diets – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Storage/Locked Cases – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Strollers – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Support Planner Services – Self Direction Support Activities

Support Planner Services by Parents of Adults – Self Direction Support Activities

Support Staff – Personal Assistance

Support Staff for Habilitation/Skill Building – Treatment and Training

Support Staff – Parent/Guardian/Spouse – Personal Assistance

Support Staff Bonus – Personal Assistance

Supported Travel – Personal Assistance

Swimming Pools – Unallowed

Swing Sets/Play Sets – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Tickets – Unallowed

Toys/Games/Videos – Unallowed

Trailers – Unallowed

Training for Caregivers – Treatment and Training

Training for Caregiver/Related Expenses – Unallowed

Transportation – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Tuition – Unallowed

Tutoring – Treatment and Training

Utilities – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Vacation Expenses – Unallowed

Vehicle Adaptations – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Vehicles and General Vehicle Maintenance – Unallowed

Video Games and Consoles – Unallowed

Video Monitoring System/Cameras – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Wheelchairs – Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Wills and Trusts – Unallowed

CDCS Expenditures by Service Category

The goods and services approved in the person's CDCS Community Support Plan must be categorized into one of four service categories:

- Personal Assistance
- Treatment and Training
- Environmental Modifications and Provisions
- Self-Direction Support Activities

Personal Assistance - includes services to help a person with his/her activities of daily living (ADLs) and instrumental activities of daily living (IADLs) through hands-on assistance, cues, prompts and instruction.

Treatment and training: range of services that increase a person's ability to live and take part in the community.

Environmental modifications and provisions: Services and supports through the consumer directed community supports (CDCS) option that help people maintain their environment so they can live and participate in the community.

Self-direction support activities: Services, supports and costs related to helping a person or his/her representative manage consumer directed community supports (CDCS).

Categorizing the goods and services a person uses allows the FMS provider to separate and appropriately bill for the approved goods and services.

Dakota County only uses service categories in the person's CDCS Plan; it does not authorize service categories on service agreements.

Personal Assistance

Consumer directed community supports service category that includes services to help a person with his/her activities of daily living (ADLs) and instrumental activities of daily living (IADLs) through hands-on assistance, cues, prompts and instruction.

Camp as Caregiver Relief – camp is considered typical household responsibility. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, camp as caregiver relief may be allowed. When camp is used for reasons other than caregiver relief, see Habilitations Activities (Skill Building).

Caregiver Relief – Unlicensed/Informal – may be allowed for in-home and out-of-home settings. Caregiver Relief is used when the primary caregiver is absent. Caregiver Relief staff must be paid an hourly rate for ALL hours worked, including sleep time. A daily rate is not allowed. For Licensed/Formal respite – See Respite.

Childcare/Day Care – is considered typical parental responsibility for children aged 10 years and younger. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, childcare for children 10 years and younger may be allowed.

Examples when childcare for children 10 years and younger may be allowed:

- Intermittent childcare may be used as Caregiver Relief (formerly Respite)
- The difference between the cost of regular day care and specialized day care due to disability

Childcare for children over the age of 10 is allowed to meet supervision needs.

Nursing – nursing services that are not covered by MA or other insurance are allowed. For additional information, see [CDCS and home care nursing frequently asked questions](#).

Paid Parent of Minor (PPOM)/Paid Spouse – see Support Staff – Parent/Guardian/Spouse

Personal Care Attendant (PCA) Staff – are only those that are providing services through a certified PCA agency. All other staff are considered Support Staff. See Support Staff for staff hired on CDCS. See Formal Licensed Waiver Services for staff hired by an agency.

Respite – Licensed/Formal – may be allowed. Respite in an ICF/DD or hospital setting **cannot** be utilized while the participant is on CDCS. For more information, see [Respite on the MN DHS Community-Based Services Manual \(CBSM\)](#). For Unlicensed/Informal respite – See Caregiver Relief.

Support Staff – Is allowed. Support Staff must be employed through the FMS provider PRIOR to working with the participant.

- The participant's staffing need must be documented in the CDCS Plan.
- Support Staff hourly wage must correspond with the participant's needs identified in the CDCS Plan.

- Typical Support Staff wages are \$20-\$26 per hour. The current minimum hourly wage is \$20/hour effective 1/1/25. Hourly wages over \$26 must include additional justification written in the plan.
- All Personal Assistance must be real time spent with the participant. Staff time will be 1:1, unless otherwise noted. Staff wages for training and education are allowed under Treatment and Training.
- Shared Care is allowed with other waiver participants (not allowed for individuals on CSG) when documented as a separate pay rate under the Personal Assistance category and outlined in the person's approved CDCS plan. People who share services must use the same FMS provider. In order to share services, the person who receives services must enter into a written shared services agreement using the Shared Services Agreement form [DHS-6633D](#).
- Overtime wages are paid to any individual Support Staff working more than 40 hours per week. A separate support staff line should be added with the overtime wage separate from general wages, to ensure that the plan has enough funds to continue services throughout the date span. Requests for overtime will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis based on the participant's assessed needs.
- Individuals on CDCS are the employer of record. When there are multiple individuals in a household on self-directed programs (including CDCS, CFSS, and CSG), there can only be one employer of record per household.

Support Staff – Parent/Guardian/Spouse - Is allowable for Paid Parent of Minor, Legal Guardian of minor, and Paid Spouse. Parent/Guardian/Spouse as staff must be employed through the FMS provider PRIOR to working with the participant.

Paid Parent of Minor, Paid Legal Guardian of minor, and Paid Spouse may be approved if all of the following applies:

- The participant's staffing need is documented in the CDCS Plan. Staffing must be related to the participant's disability or functional limitation.
- Staffing must be directly related to at least one of the person's identified ADL dependencies from the MnCHOICES assessment.
- Staffing is approved for activities a spouse or parent of a minor would not ordinarily perform or be responsible to perform. If the spouse or parent must assist the person with tasks beyond what is considered ordinary responsibility (e.g., doing additional laundry for a 12-year-old child who is incontinent, assisting a spouse with bathing), the spouse or parent may be paid.
- The CDCS Plan must include pay rate, work schedule, and job duties that are above and beyond what is considered parental/spouse responsibility.
- Maximum pay rate must not exceed the current PCA rate. Minimum hourly wage is \$20/hour effective 1/1/25.
- All staff time must be real time spent with the participant. All staff time must be 1:1, unless otherwise noted.

- If only one parent provides personal assistance services to their minor child(ren), the parent may provide up to 60 hours of paid support in a seven-day period, regardless of the number of children they serve in the household who use CDCS or CFSS.
- If more than one parent of a minor is paid to provide personal assistance services to their minor child(ren), each parent may provide up to 40 hours of paid support in any seven-day period, regardless of:
 - o The number of children in the household who use CDCS and/or CFSS.
 - o The number of households in which the child(ren) receive CDCS and/or CFSS services.
 - o The number of parents in the household(s).
 - o The actual number of hours of care each parent provides.
- The total number of combined hours of CDCS/CFSS provided by all of the parents cannot exceed 80 hours in a seven-day period.
- If a person's spouse provides personal assistance services, the spouse may provide up to 60 hours of paid support in a seven-day period.
- A person cannot be paid for more than 60 hours in a seven-day period if the person provides personal assistance as both a paid spouse and a paid parent of a minor.
- [Parent Pay Addendum – DAK7231](#) must be included when a parent/guardian of a minor is paid on more than one self-directed plan per household.

Support Staff Bonus – A bonus must relate to an overall compensation package and/or outcomes achieved by staff. Staff bonuses are typically intended to support staff retention. Paid Parents of Minors, Legal Guardians of adults, and Paid Spouses cannot be paid a bonus for staff retention but may be approved for a bonus under other criteria. A bonus cannot be paid to use up remaining funds in the budget or attached as a holiday bonus.

The CDCS Plan must include:

- The timeframe the bonus is to be given.
- Bonus amount given.
- Staff outcomes achieved (e.g., hiring bonus, punctuality, longevity, specialized training, etc.)

A bonus must be pre-approved on the plan 2 months prior to usage and must be a reasonable amount.

- Staff bonuses should be calculated based on the Participant's service needs and the performance of the staff person.
- Staff bonuses have typically been approved for \$100-\$500, but individual amounts may vary.
- Bonuses for licensed or certified staff, such as nurses, may be higher than bonuses issued to non-licensed or certified Support Staff.

- Bonuses paid to Paid Parents of Minors and Paid Spouses contribute toward the maximum payment rate. Approval may be determined based on current wages so a combination of wages and bonuses does not exceed the maximum payment rate.

Supported Travel – is allowed to provide supervision and supports for the participant to travel. Supported Travel through a formal agency such as Search Beyond Adventures, Ventures Travel, Wilderness Inquiry etc. may be approved to cover supervision and supports up to \$200 per day. Additional travel costs such as meals and lodging are the participant’s responsibility.

Overtime wages for Support Staff should be considered in travel planning.

Treatment and Training

A range of services that increase a person's ability to live and take part in the community.

Alternative Therapy – such as therapeutic horseback riding (hippo therapy), art therapy, music therapy, massage therapy, aromatherapy, auditory training, vision training and brain training that are not covered by Medical Assistance (MA) or insurance may be allowed with a disability related need. [Consumer Directed Community Supports \(CDCS\) Alternative Treatment Form for MHCP-Enrolled Physicians DHS-5788-ENG](#) form must be completed and signed by a Minnesota Health Care Provider (MHCP) for consideration. Experimental therapy is NOT allowed – See Experimental Treatments and Therapy.

[Independent living skills \(ILS\) therapies, including art, music and recreational therapies](#), have additional provider qualifications that must be met when included on CDCS Plans. See additional requirements below:

Art therapists - must meet both of the following requirements:

- Be a graduate from a master's program in art therapy.
- Hold one of the following credentials under the [Art Therapy Credentials Board \(ATCB\)](#):
 - o Art therapist registered (ATR)
 - o Art therapist registered – board certified (ATR-BC)
 - o Art therapist registered – provisional (ATR-P) and under the supervision of an ATR or ATR-BC.

Music therapists - must meet all of the following requirements:

- Be a graduate from an institution accredited by the American Music Therapy Association
- Be credentialed under the [Certification Board for Music Therapists](#)
- Be board-certified as a music therapist.

Recreational specialists - must meet all of the following requirements:

- Be a graduate from an accredited baccalaureate program.
- Complete an internship of 360 hours under the supervision of a certified therapeutic recreation specialist.
- Pass the [National Council for Therapeutic Recreation Certification \(NCTRC\)](#) exam.
- Be certified as a therapeutic recreation specialist.

Behavioral Supports – Crisis respite and positive behavioral supports are allowed on CDCS. Approved behavioral supports include informal and self-designed programming as well as formal services provided by a traditional waiver provider. Behavioral supports may also include preventative measures to prevent crisis placement. Crisis placement outside of the home is not allowed on CDCS. Traditional waiver funding can be used for crisis placement.

[Metro Crisis Coordination Program](#) (MCCP) provides Crisis Behavioral Supports to respond to urgent needs with a rapid response. This is a time limited service that is not meant for on-going supports. MCCP typically provides services for 90 days. The CDCS plan should include the negotiated rate of 120 units at \$30.30 per quarter hour unit for a total of \$3636. This includes the initial assessment and services.

Non-waiver R185 or CADI waiver are eligible for MCCP but it is a different rate. Approval individually case-by-case through Kelly Ruiz. May be waiver eligible if on CSG/PCA and needing MCCP. Include Behavioral Supports in both CDS and CDCS Expenditure Guides. Consult with CM for consideration for positive behavioral support services which may be available through additional funding support outside the CSG budget. Additional resources are available through your CM. Stay vague.

A person may be eligible for a 30% CDCS budget exception increase for services to develop and implement a positive behavior support plan.

When Behavioral Supports are provided by a traditional waiver provider, the CDS Alternate Billing Form ([DAK 7142](#)) must be attached to the CDCS plan. This form serves as a service agreement for the provider. The provider should be instructed to submit invoices to the Financial Management Services (FMS). The completed form should be sent to the agency providing service on all plan and plan change approvals.

Community Activities – community activities, particularly activities for leisure and recreation, are considered typical household responsibility. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, community activities may be allowed. All community activities must be directly related to the participant’s disability and the CDCS Plan must outline specific goals, action plan, frequency of activities, and measure of success.

Examples when community activities may be allowed:

- The activity replaces a formal service or support.
- Related to specific goals of skill development.
- Adapted activities, such as Special Olympics, Project Explore, Miracle League, etc.
- When swimming, fitness, and enrichment classes are used as an alternative therapy the [Consumer Directed Community Supports \(CDCS\) Alternative Treatment Form for MHCP-Enrolled Physicians DHS-5788-ENG](#) form must be completed and signed by a Minnesota Health Care Provider (MHCP) for consideration.

Examples when community activities are not allowed:

- Activities used for leisure and recreation.

- Activities that are not directly related to the participant’s disability.
- Memberships to the MN Zoo, Science Museum, YMCA or fitness centers for minors
- Restaurant food
- Tickets to sporting events, plays, movies, etc.

Activities are limited to a couple of opportunities that focus on specific goals. Related staff time, mileage, and parking are allowed. All activities must be cost effective. Equipment costs are not allowed, unless adapted or specialized for the individual.

Community Education Classes – see Community Activities.

Educational Costs – are not allowed, including public, private, homeschool, and post-secondary education. The school district or the participant are financially responsible for education related costs. Educational supplies that are disability related and supplement learning may be allowed with a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan. Educational training costs for caregivers may be allowed, see – Training for Caregivers.

Community Education courses may be allowed with a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP, or other assessment and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan. See – Habilitation Activities.

Some post-secondary institutions provide disability related, independent living curricula. Examples of these programs include: Bethel’s BUILD Program, Minnesota Independence College and Community (MICC), Beyond Limits, Central Lakes College [Occupational Skills Program](#), and Ridgewater College [Occupational Skills Program](#). In general, tuition, room and board and meals are not allowed on CDCS. While the full cost of tuition is not allowed, some components of these programs may be allowed if disability related. Itemized statement of supports and curriculum should be included in the CDCS Plan.

Employment Services – are allowed for the Engage, Plan and Keep phases of employment. [Vocational Rehabilitation Services](#) (VRS) is responsible for funding the Find phase of employment that includes job search. Finding employment cannot be funded through CDCS after 9/1/21 unless a denial letter is received from VRS. VRS can also fund the Explore and Plan phases when on-going employment supports are allocated in the CDCS plan. CDCS can be used for employment services after VRS funding has been exhausted.

- **Employment exploration services:** Community-based services that introduce people with disabilities to employment options and allow them to explore their options through work experiences. This service helps people to make an informed choice about working in competitive, integrated employment.
- **Employment development services Plan and Find:** Individualized services that help people plan for competitive, integrated employment or attain self-employment. The Plan phase can be funded by the CDCS plan if not available by VRS. Find services are provided by VRS. VRS can cover [Courage Kenny drivers services](#) if driving is part of an employment goal.
- **Employment support services:** Individualized services and supports that help people to maintain community employment in an individual or group arrangement.

A person may be eligible for a 30% CDCS budget exception increase for services that increase the amount of time they work or otherwise improve employment opportunities. This includes self-designed day support services with an employment goal.

When Employment Supports are provided by a traditional waiver provider, the CDS Alternate Billing Form ([DAK 7142](#)) must be attached to the CDCS plan. This form serves as a service agreement for the provider. The provider should be instructed to submit invoices to the Financial Management Services (FMS). The completed form should be sent to the agency providing service on all plan and plan change approvals.

Fitness and Exercise Programs for Adults – are allowed when necessary and appropriate to treat a physical condition or improve or maintain the participant’s physical conditions as identified in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment and monitored by a MHCP-enrolled physician. A prescription is required to document care by a physician.

Formal Licensed Waiver Services – traditional waiver services are allowed at the [Long-Term Services and Supports service rate](#). When services are provided by a traditional waiver provider, the CDS Alternate Billing Form ([DAK 7142](#)) must be attached to the CDCS plan. This form serves as a service agreement for the provider. The provider should be instructed to submit invoices to the Financial Management Services (FMS). The completed form should be sent to the agency providing service on all plan and plan change approvals.

Habilitation Activities – are mandatory on the DD waiver and allowed on other waiver programs when disability related. Habilitation activities may be allowed when there is a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan.

- Activities must be directed toward increasing and maintaining physical, intellectual, emotional, and/or social functioning.
- Activities may include therapeutic activities, assistance, training, supervision, and monitoring in the areas of self-care, communication skills, community participation and mobility, health care, leisure and recreation, household management, interpersonal skills, money management, increase of positive behavior and reduction or elimination of challenging behavior, sensory and motor development, and socialization.
- Whenever activities look like typical household responsibility, the responsibility of school or health insurance, or activities that are used for leisure and recreation, a skill building program must be clearly described in the CDCS plan.
- Activities that include admission tickets and food are not allowed, even when used as part of a skill building plan.

A person may be eligible for a 30% CDCS budget exception increases for services used to plan a transition to, move to, or live in their own home.

Music Lessons – are considered typical household responsibility. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, music lessons may be allowed

when inclusion in typical band/music setting is the goal. Instrument costs are not allowed. See - Habilitation Activities (Skill Building).

Music Therapy – See Alternative Therapy.

Skill Building Activities – See Habilitation Activities.

Support Staff for Habilitation/Skill Building – is allowed. Parents and guardians of minors who are being paid under Personal Assistance may only provide habilitation service during unpaid time. See Support Staff in Personal Assistance.

Training for Caregivers – the cost of training and training materials within the State of MN may be allowed if the training relates to the participant’s disability. Books, subscriptions, and software related to the participant’s disability may be allowed. Training outside the State of MN is allowed in the local trade area that includes North Dakota, South Dakota, Iowa and Wisconsin. Travel, lodging, or meal expenses related to training are not allowed. Staff hours worked to attend training are allowed under Treatment and Training.

Tutoring – may be allowed with a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan. Tutoring is allowed to supplement what the school is required to provide through the participant’s Individual Education Plan (IEP). If home schooling is provided, IEP services should first be requested through the local school district to provide additional educational supports. Tutoring may be provided by an individual or through a tutoring agency. Assessment and goals should be based on needs identified and documented in the MnCHOICES CSP. Progress should be reviewed and documented annually.

Environmental Modifications and Provisions

Services and supports through the consumer directed community supports (CDCS) option that help people maintain their environment so they can live and participate in the community.

Adaptations/Modifications to Homes – See Environmental Accessibility Adaptations (EAA).

Adaptive Clothing – See Clothing.

Adaptive Equipment – allowed with a disability related need documented in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, if not covered by Medical Assistance (MA) or other insurance.

Assistive Technology – is allowed. An Assistive Technology assessment can be completed but is not required. The cost of the assessment is not deducted from the CDCS plan. The cost of assistive technology supplies and equipment must be included on the CDCS plan and reimbursed by the FMS.

Bed Linens – are considered typical household responsibility. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, bed linens may be allowed. Typical wear and tear are not allowed. See Property Damage.

Beds – are considered typical household responsibility. Larger beds due to a child's growth are considered parental responsibility. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, adapted beds or adaptations to a bed may be allowed if not covered by Medical Assistance (MA) or insurance.

Enclosed beds may be covered through Medical Assistance (MA) when considered medically necessary and the least costly alternative. Generally, such confinement is not medically necessary nor the least costly way of managing seizures or behaviors such as head banging, rocking, etc. MHCP believes there is no clear-cut medical justification for enclosed beds. The real need is to proactively address with intervention the underlying medical or behavioral issues that give rise to the risk of harm. MA coverage will be considered for members who have documented evidence of unsafe mobility (climbing out of bed and moving round the home, not just standing at the side of the bed). Visit the MHCP Provider Manual for more information on [Hospital Beds](#).

If an enclosed bed is not approved by Medical Assistance (MA), it cannot be allowed on the CDCS Plan per [MN Statute 245D.06 PROTECTION STANDARDS](#)> Prohibited Procedures Subd. 5, Restricted Procedures Subd. 6, Permitted actions and procedures Subd. 7.

Behavioral Rewards/Reinforcers – Rewards that are household responsibility or recreational activities are not allowed unless part of a structured behavioral plan. The Behavior Support Plan must be written in consultation with a professional (therapist, skills worker, behavioral analyst, school psychologist) and described in detail in the CDCS Plan. The Behavior Support Plan must include target behaviors to be addressed, a structured reinforcement schedule, and list of effective rewards. Only items approved on the CDCS Plan will be reimbursed by an FMS. Gift cards and monetary awards are not allowed. An alternative to monetary rewards could be a token economy strategy which allows the participant to work toward an approved reward identified in the behavioral plan. Progress on behavioral goals must be updated annually in the CDCS Plan.

A person may be eligible for a 30% CDCS budget exception increase for services to develop and implement a positive behavior support plan.

Bikes – are considered typical household responsibilities. Larger bikes due to a child’s growth are considered parental responsibility. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, adapted bikes or adaptations to a bike may be allowed. Expenditures over \$3,500 must include detailed justification in the CDCS Plan.

Books, Subscriptions and Software – are considered typical household responsibilities. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, books, subscriptions, and software may be allowed. Books, subscriptions, and software may be allowed under the category Treatment and Training. See also Training for Caregiver.

Cameras for Monitoring – See Video Monitoring Systems/Cameras.

Car Wash Services – are considered typical household responsibilities. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, interior car washes may be allowed. See Property Damage.

Cell Phone – cell phones and cell phone service are considered typical household responsibilities. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, a cell phone may be allowed. Cell phone purchase up to \$150 and cell phone service up to \$40 per month are allowable. This includes prepaid and monthly contract options.

Examples when a cell phone may be allowed:

- 24-hour emergency assistance, including on-call counseling and problem solving and/or immediate response for assistance at a person's home due to a health or personal emergency.
- Global Positioning System (GPS) requiring cell phone service.
- Rideshare Transportation services requiring smart phone (such as Lyft and Uber).
- Substitution for Support Staff Supervision to promote independence.

Chore/Housekeeping Services – such as lawn mowing, snow removal, and/or housekeeping are considered typical household responsibilities. These services may be allowed when the participant has support needs that do not allow household members to safely complete these tasks. When chore services are allowed, consider the following:

- Rational for expenses should include why other household members are unable to complete this household responsibility.
- Lawn mowing is allowable. Additional lawn care services are considered typical household responsibility and are not allowed.

- Following Environmental Accessibility Adaptations guidelines for fencing up to 300 lineal feet, lawn mowing may be approved up to 10,000 square feet or approximately ¼ acre.
- Housekeeping services are allowed. If housekeeping is provided by Support Staff, the hourly wage is allowed but cleaning supplies are unallowed. See Cleaning Supplies for additional information.

Cleaning Supplies – cleaning supplies are considered typical household responsibility. Cleaning supplies may be allowed if the participant has a need identified in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment. Only the difference between the typical cost and organic cost may be allowed if disability related. Cost must be comparable to similar supplies offered at retailers like Target or Walmart.

Clothing – Clothing is a typically household responsibility. Clothing purchased through a specialty store with adaptations or specific alterations may be allowed when disability need is documented in the plan. Any clothing that the person cannot take off themselves is considered a mechanical restraint and would require DHS approval. CDCS considers typical clothing costs vs. costs of clothing meeting the needs of a person’s disability. The difference of cost is what is allowable to reimburse/purchase a CDCS Plan. Replacement clothing and shoes due to excessive wear and tear related to a disability may be allowed as “Property Damage.” See Property Damage.

Sensory friendly clothing is not allowed unless the cost of the item is significantly more than a similar non-sensory friendly item. Only the difference between typical and sensory friendly clothing cost may be allowed.

Computers/Tablets – computers and tablets are considered typical household responsibility. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, computers and tablets may be allowed. Computers and tablets may be purchased on CDCS once every three years, up to \$1200 for computers and \$700 for tablets. Expenditures over these amounts must include detailed justification in the CDCS Plan.

When computers and tablets are requested, consider the following:

- Either a computer or an electronic tablet can be purchased once every three years. The CDCS Plan should include a description of which device works best for the participant. Seek recommendation from providers, therapists, and teachers to make an informed decision.
- To prevent damage to the device, the CDCS Plan should include a description of safe-guards and prevention plan. A carrying case and/or protective case should be included on requests for all tablet and portable devices. For replacement due to damage, See – Property Damage.
- When used solely as an [Augmentative Communication Device](#), tablets may be covered by MA therefore are not allowed on CDCS.
- In the event of theft, the recipient must file a police report for a replacement to be considered.
- For apps and software, See – Books, Subscriptions and Software.
- Warranties/Insurance are not allowed. Service plans that include a guaranteed service, such as storage or tech support may be allowed.

Enteral/Nutritional Products – are allowed with a disability related need documented in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment and when prescribed by a MHCP-enrolled physician. Products are only allowed if not covered by Medical Assistance (MA) or other insurance or for amounts exceeding what is covered by MA or other insurance.

Environmental Accessibility Adaptations (EAA) – home and vehicle modifications that are disability related may be allowed. All modification requests anticipated to cost over \$10,000 must follow the [EAA Home Modification Workflow](#). For AC/EW, modifications are approved by the Case Manager and do not follow the EAA Home Modification Workflow.

- Determine Modification Need with Case Manager. Property Damage is not approved as a modification but can be approved as a CDCS service. See Property Damage.
- Review [EAA Process and Approval Guide](#) and [EAA Home Modifications Participant Guide-What to Expect \(DAK 7510\)](#) with Case Manager
- Case Manager submits [EAA Project Request and Approval Form \(DAK 7020\)](#) to Modification Approval Committee (MAC) for approval
- Modification Approval Committee (MAC) will review request and make a determination of approval.
- If Modification request is approved, Case Manager will make a Referral to EAA Home Modification Assessor.

For adaptations/modifications under \$10,000, providers do not need to be enrolled, but must provide proof of license, submit providers' liability insurance certificate to participant, and contractor may have to sign DHS Assurance Statement for Non-Enrolled Provider. All adaptations/modifications under \$10,000 must be reviewed and approved by Case Manager/Supervisor.

Shared adaptations/modifications: Shared modifications amongst multiple participants require an assessment, work scope, and cost breakdown specific to each individual participant. On CDCS, the first \$5000 of the adaptation/modification can be shared across multiple plans.

The statutory maximum amount for a participant's Environmental Accessibility Adaptations is \$40,000 per 365-day period (Maximum for EW/AC is \$20,000).

- For CDCS, the first \$5,000 of the adaptation/modification cost must be included on the CDCS Waiver Expenditure Plan (budget). The modification provider will bill the first \$5000 of the project to the FMS. The provider will be the remaining cost of the modification to the traditional waiver.
- For AC/EW CDCS, the full cost of the adaptation/modification must be included on the CDCS Waiver Expenditure Plan (budget).

Home modifications that add any square footage are not allowed, with the exception of an accessible bathroom. For more information, see [CBSM – Additional square footage](#).

Essential oils – essential oils are considered a typically household responsibility or choice. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, essential oils may be allowed. Using essential oils as an insect repellent or household cleaner are not allowed.

Essential oils may be allowed when:

- Cost is \$15 or less per bottle of oil, based on typical cost effectiveness.
- Purchasing one essential oil per need to determine which oil is benefitting the participant.
- Name of oil purchasing and how it addresses the participants' needs related to their disability is included in the CDCS Plan.
- [Consumer Directed Community Supports \(CDCS\) Alternative Treatment Form for MHCP-Enrolled Physicians DHS-5788-ENG](#) form must be completed and signed by a Minnesota Health Care Provider (MHCP) for consideration.

Fences – See Environmental Accessibility Adaptations (EAA). Approval needed by Modification Approval Committee (MAC).

Typically used to enclose an outdoor area that will provide adequate freedom of movement while ensuring the safety of the participant from elopement.

- The fence should not replace supervision needs of the participant.
- The homeowner remains responsible for any decorative posts and/or fence tops and for upgrading to comply with neighborhood covenants. Upkeep, repairs, and painting the fence is homeowner responsibility.
- The typical expenditure limit is up to 300 lineal feet and two single walk-through gates. It is recommended that a 6-foot fence be installed to allow for growth of the individual over time.
- Fences at rental property are not allowed except in extenuating circumstances and with property owner approval.

Habilitation Materials – are allowed when there is a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan.

- Materials must be directed toward increasing and maintaining physical, intellectual, emotional, and/or social functioning.
- Materials may include for therapeutic activities, assistance, training, supervision, and monitoring in the areas of self-care, communication skills, community participation and mobility, health care, leisure and recreation, household management, interpersonal skills, money management, increase of positive behavior and reduction or elimination of challenging behavior, sensory and motor development, and socialization.

- Whenever materials include items that are typical household responsibility, the responsibility of school or therapy program, items that are typical covered by MA or health insurance, or materials that are used for leisure and recreation, a skill building program must be clearly described in the CDCS plan.
- Materials that include admission tickets and food are not allowed, even when used as part of a skill building plan.

Home Modifications – See Environmental Accessibility Adaptations (EAA).

Incontinence Products – Medical Assistance (MA) benefit for diapers, briefs, and incontinence products must be utilized first, if eligible. Additional products exceeding MA limit or typical use may be allowed with documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment and justification in the CDCS Plan. Swim diapers for children over the age of 4 may be allowed.

Internet – is considered a typically household responsibility or choice. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, internet may be allowed up to a maximum of \$40.00 per month.

Laundry Costs – Extra supplies/utilities resulting from the person’s disability are allowed. The all-inclusive cost of doing laundry is \$6 per load and should be documented with date and number of loads. The number of allowed loads must exclude the number of weekly loads every person typically completes regardless of disability. Laundry detergent and other supplies are NOT allowed. Laundry done at laundry mats may be reimbursed at a higher rate with documentation and only if disability related and over typical laundry needs costs.

Maintenance/Repair – is allowed on disability related equipment.

Mileage Reimbursement – is allowed for disability related mileage only. Mileage and transportation costs can be covered when the need for transportation is due to a person’s functional limitation. Mileage can be documented on the CDS Staff Mileage and Activity Report ([DAK 7113](#)) or similar form with the FMS and available for review. Effective 1/1/24, the federal business mileage reimbursement rate is \$0.67 per mile. For the most updated mileage reimbursement rate see the federal [IRS Standard Mileage Rates](#).

Medical mileage is not allowed on CDS programs. See Medical mileage.

Mileage for a spouse or parent of a minor is not allowed. See Mileage Reimbursement to Parents of Minors/Spouse.

Moving Expenses – are allowed for disability related needs or equipment. [Transitional services](#) can be used on the CCB and DD waivers up to \$3000 once every 3 years.

Parking Reimbursement – is allowed for disability related needs, such as community activities approved on the CDCS plan and alternative therapies in which parking is incurred and is not reimbursable by Medical Assistance. Parking must be documented on the CDS Staff Mileage and Activity Report ([DAK 7113](#)) or similar form and available for review.

Medical parking is not allowed on CDS programs. Medical parking must be reimbursed through MTM. MTM coordinates non-emergency transportation for fee for service MA recipients. To request medical parking reimbursement and/or to schedule, cancel or change transportation, please call 1-866-467-1724 with at least three business days' notice.

A spouse or parent of a minor cannot receive reimbursement for parking expenses.

Personal Care Supplies - are considered typical household responsibilities. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, personal care supplies that are above and beyond typical household need may be allowed.

Property Damage – Parents/Caregivers are expected to take protective/preventive measures to protect their property when the participant is prone to property damage behaviors. Lifestyle choices such as expensive large TV's, china, etc. will not be replaced. Property damage to common household items may be replaced when directly related to the participant's disability and there must be a **documented behavior prevention plan prior to replacing the item in order to prevent repeated replacements**. Prevention plans may include behavior program for prevention, behavioral intervention techniques, training, and environmental adaptations. **Increased parental supervision or staff supervision alone is not an acceptable behavior intervention plan**. When considering whether property damage can be used, remember it must be a responsible use of taxpayer dollars and be fiscally responsible. Normal wear and tear as related to the participant's disability may be considered. When requesting replacement of an item used by the whole family, only a portion may be covered. An individual cost over \$200.00 requires Case Manager approval. Normal wear and tear and the age of the item are considered in how much funding is allowed. Sometimes a contribution towards replacement is most appropriate.

- Excessive wear and tear related to the disability may be considered when considering replacing items.
- Individual costs/items over \$200 must have individual Case Manager approval.
- For each maladaptive behavior that results in property damage, there must be a documented prevention plan in the CDCS Plan. Prevention plans need to include both behavior intervention techniques and training, and environmental adaptations. Increased parental or staff supervision alone is NOT an acceptable behavior prevention plan.
- Only bed linens with an explanation of medical or behavioral need are acceptable allowed expenditures.

Ramps – allowed with a disability related need documented in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, if not covered by Medical Assistance (MA) or other insurance.

Safety Equipment – allowed with a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan. Examples of safety equipment may include door and window alarms, motion sensors, shatterproof glass, GPS device and monitoring, appliance locks, lock boxes or locked cabinets. Home security systems are considered a typically household responsibility or choice. Cost effective security systems may be considered when less restrictive options have been attempted and do not meet the individual's health and safety needs. See Video Monitoring System/Cameras.

Sensory Supplies and Equipment – are allowed with a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan. Sensory supplies and equipment may be allowed when used to increase and maintain physical, intellectual, emotional and/or social functioning. The CDCS plan should include a description of recommended equipment for the participant when sensory supplies and equipment look similar to toys and items used for leisure and recreation. Seek recommendation from providers, therapists, and teachers to make an informed decision.

Skill Building Materials – See Habilitation Materials.

Special Diets – Are allowed when prescribed by a physician. The [Consumer Directed Community Supports \(CDCS\) Alternative Treatment Form for MHCP-Enrolled Physicians DHS-5788-ENG](#) form must be completed and signed by a Minnesota Health Care Provider (MHCP) for consideration. CDCS funds can pay for additional or specialized foods a person needs for a prescribed diet. Because waiver funds do not pay for food items themselves, coverage is limited to the extra cost of additional or specialized foods. For example, if a person is prescribed a lactose-free diet, they can use waiver funds to pay the additional costs needed for the lactose-free food product (e.g., cost difference between a regular gallon of milk and a lactose-free gallon of milk).

Special diet monthly amounts are estimated based on the [Official USDA Food Plans: Cost of Food at Home Liberal Plan U.S. Average, January 2024](#). The MN Department of Human Services allows the following diets:

- Anti-dumping diet – 15% of Liberal Food Plan (LFP)
- Controlled protein diet (40-60 grams and requires special products) – 100% LFP.
- Controlled protein diet (less than 40 grams and requires special products) – 125% LFP.
- Gluten free diet – 25% LFP
- High protein diet – 25% LFP
- High residue diet – 20% LFP
- Hypoglycemic diet – 15% LFP
- Ketogenic diet – 25% LFP
- Lactose free diet – 25% LFP
- Low cholesterol diet – 25% LFP
- Pregnancy and lactation diet – 35% LFP

**Table 1 - Official USDA Food Plans: Cost of Food at Home – Liberal Plan
U.S. Average, January 2024**

Age-sex groups Individuals	Liberal plan Weekly cost	Liberal plan Monthly cost
Child - 1 year	\$49.50	\$214.40
Child - 2-3 years	\$55.10	\$238.70
Child - 4-5 years	\$58.40	\$253.10
Child - 6-8 years	\$77.50	\$335.70
Child - 9-11 years	\$88.90	\$385.40
Male - 12-13 years	\$100.40	\$434.90
Male - 14-18 years	\$102.20	\$442.60
Male - 19-50 years	\$105.50	\$457.30
Male - 51-70 years	\$97.80	\$423.70
Male - 71+ years	\$97.40	\$422.00
Female - 12-13 years	\$87.00	\$377.00
Female - 14-18 years	\$86.90	\$376.60
Female - 19-50 years	\$93.60	\$405.70
Female - 51-70 years	\$86.90	\$376.30
Female - 71+ years	\$86.00	\$372.80

Storage/Locked Cases – For specific equipment related to the disability and safety are allowed.

Strollers – Adapted strollers are allowed. Typical strollers for babies and toddlers are parental responsibilities.

Swing Sets/Play Sets – are considered typical household responsibility. With a documented need in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, and detailed justification included in the CDCS Plan, swing sets/play sets may be allowed. The CDCS Plan should include a description of recommended equipment for the participant. Seek recommendation from providers, therapists, and teachers to make an informed decision.

Examples when swing sets/play sets may be allowed:

- The activity replaces a formal service or support
- Related to specific goals of skill development
- Related to sensory needs
- To accommodate adapted equipment
- To accommodate the weight of teens and adults

Expenditures over \$3,000 must include detailed justification in the CDCS Plan.

Transportation – is allowed for disability related transportation only. Mileage and transportation costs can be covered when the need for transportation is due to a person’s functional limitation. Typical household transportation is not allowed.

Medical transportation is not allowed on CDS programs. See Medical mileage.

Transportation for a spouse or parent of a minor is not allowed. See Mileage Reimbursement to Parents of Minors/Spouse.

Reduced fare transportation options are available through Metro Transit. For reduced fare for individuals who have low income, you can become eligible for a Transportation Assistance Program (TAP) pass. Once you have a [GoTo](#) card, email ssap@co.dakota.mn.us to request a TAP pass. For reduced fare for individuals who have a disability, you can become eligible for Metro Transit's Limited Mobility program. Visit Metro Transit's website for the application: [Metro Transit Limited Mobility Application](#)

Utilities – The waiver does not pay for room and board costs that are not related to the participant’s disability. If the participant receives a social security benefit, extra utilities costs due to the disability must be paid out of the participant’s monthly social security.

- To be considered for any reimbursement, overall costs for utilities must exceed the typical cost of utilities for a home that size with that number of occupants and documented in the CDCS Plan.
- The costs for extra water/sewer, electric, heating, cooling, etc., must be documented and the method of determining the cost must be clearly identified in the CDCS Plan.
- At a minimum they must exceed \$330 a month for a house or \$85 a month for an apartment and the excess cost must be directly attributable to the participant’s disability and documented in the CDCS Plan.

Vehicle Adaptations – Such as lifts, ramps, and tie downs may be allowed. See Environmental Accessibility Adaptations (EAA).

Video Monitoring System/Cameras – allowed with a disability related need documented in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment. Monitoring technology equipment usage and supervision must meet the following four requirements:

1. Allow a caregiver to see, hear or locate a person.
2. Be the most appropriate means (and the person’s preferred method) to address assessed need(s) and goal(s)
3. Monitor the person in real time.
4. Achieve one of the following:
 - Increase independence.
 - Address a complex medical condition or other extreme circumstance.
 - Reduce or minimize critical incidents.
 - Improve the quality of supports.

[Participant Consent for the Use of Monitoring Technology DHS-6789B](#) form must be completed by the adult participant/Legal Guardian. For minors, the information on the DHS-6789B form must be described in the CDCS Plan, such as:

- What type of monitoring technology equipment will be used where?
- What is the goal/outcome of the monitoring technology?
- When will the monitoring technology be used?
- What personally identifiable data or information will the monitoring technology equipment capture?
- Who will have access to the data collected through monitoring technology?

Monitoring technology cannot be for the convenience of the provider. Additionally, the following are prohibited:

- Auto-door and window locks
- Cameras located in bathrooms
- Concealed cameras

Wheelchairs – Are allowed if not covered by MA or other insurance and when needed as described in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment.

Self-Direction Support Activities

Services, supports and costs related to helping a person or his/her representative manage consumer directed community supports (CDCS).

Employee Health Insurance – Is allowed to cover the employer’s share of benefits as part of a Support Staff’s compensation package. Insurance benefits must be cost effective and are limited to Support Staff paid on the CDCS Plan.

Employer Costs – Employer costs including payroll costs for FICA, FUTA, and SUTA, Worker’s Compensation, wages, employer shares of benefits, paid time off (PTO) and liability insurance are allowed. FMS fees are allowed.

Financial Management Services– are required.

Recording Keeping Supplies – such as postage, copying, print cartridges, and supplies are allowed with a disability related need documented in the CDCS plan. Managing Parties are responsible to administer the plan and cannot be paid for their record keeping time.

Support Planner Services– are allowed. Support Planners must be certified by the state. A support planner may hire, recruit and model staff expectations. Direct care is NOT in the scope of a support planner. *Note make sure you have a written agreement with the support planner as to what is expected and the cost estimate. DHS Support Planner Certificate must be attached to CDCS Plan for consumer protection.

Support Planner (Service Coordination/Flexible Case Management) by Parents of Adults – Is allowed if parent of an adult is certified by the State as a flexible Case Manager. If being paid as the support planner, the parent cannot also be paid as staff. Parents of minors are not allowed to be paid as a support planner. A support planner may hire, recruit and model staff expectations. Direct care is NOT in the scope of a support planner. *Certificate must be attached. Parent of minors are not allowed to be paid as a support plan for their own child.

Unallowed

Attorney and Advocacy Agency costs – are not allowed for legal advocacy services. Disability related services may be allowed.

Animals – are not allowed. This includes service animals and related costs.

Child Care of Siblings – is not allowed.

Dietary Supplements – are not allowed. See Prescriptions/Over the Counter Medications/ Compounds/ Solutions. Some dietary supplements may be covered by Medical Assistance. See Enteral/Nutritional Products.

Experimental Treatments and Therapy – are not allowed. Experimental Treatment is defined as “drugs, therapies, or treatments that are unproven, have been confined largely to laboratory use, or have progressed to limited human application and trials, and lack wide recognition from the scientific community as a proven and effective measure of treatment.” Experimental Treatments are indicated on the [Consumer Directed Community Supports \(CDCS\) Alternative Treatment Form for MHCP-Enrolled Physicians DHS-5788-ENG](#) form. See Alternative Therapy.

Experimental Treatment and Therapy Supplies – are not allowed.

Food – is not allowed. See Special Diets.

Furniture – is not allowed. See Property Damage.

Gift Cards as Reinforcers – are not allowed. See Behavioral Rewards/Reinforcers.

Guardianship/Conservatorship Costs – are not allowed.

Gym membership dues or costs - are not allowed. Exception: those related to fitness or physical exercise for adults as specified in the person’s CDCS Plan.

Home Modification of a Residence other than the Primary Residence of the Person – is not allowed. This includes the parent(s) of a minor’s primary residence when the minor does not live there.

Home Modification that adds Square Footage – is not allowed. Exception: the lead agency can request DHS approval to increase a home’s square footage when the increase is necessary to build or modify a wheelchair accessible bathroom. For more information, see [CBSM – Additional square footage](#).

Home Schooling Costs – are not allowed. See Educational Costs.

Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy – is not allowed due to it being an experimental therapy. Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy may be considered if documentation from a reputable source indicates that hyperbaric oxygen therapy is no longer investigative or experimental.

Insurance – is not allowed. Exception: employee insurance coverage for direct support workers. See Employee Health Insurance.

Medical Premiums and Co-Pays – for the person on CDCS are not allowed. This includes costs related to MA, TEFRA (Parental Fee), PMAP (Prepaid Medical Assistance), and private insurance. See Employee Health Insurance for medical premiums for Support Staff.

Medical Mileage – is not allowed. Medical mileage must be reimbursed through MTM. MTM coordinates non-emergency transportation for fee for service MA recipients. To Schedule, cancel or change transportation, please call 1-866-467-1724 with at least three business days' notice.

Memberships: Zoo, Science Museum, etc. – are not allowed. YMCA may be funded for adults. See Fitness Programs for Adults.

Mileage Reimbursement to Parents of Minors/Spouse – is not allowed.

Out of Country Services – are not allowed. All services, including Support Staff, must be provided in the United States.

Out of State Providers – are not allowed outside the local trade area in the states of North Dakota, South Dakota, Iowa or Wisconsin.

Parking Reimbursement to Parents of Minors/Spouse – is not allowed.

Prescriptions/Over the Counter Medications/Compounds/Solutions – are not allowed. This includes vitamins and supplements, even when prescribed by a MHCP enrolled physician. This also includes all forms of cannabis.

Recreational/Leisure Activities – Are not allowed. See Community Activities.

Room and Board – is not allowed. This includes lodging, meals, and other typical household responsibilities.

Support Planner Services by Parents of Minors/Spouses – Is not allowed. Personal assistance services are the only services for which a spouse or parent of a minor may be paid with CDCS funds.

Swimming Pools – are not allowed under [EAA](#).

Tickets – to sporting events or other recreational activities and related costs are not allowed.

Toys/Games/Videos – are not allowed. See Habilitation Activities/Materials and/or Behavioral Rewards/Reinforcers.

Trailers – are not allowed. Waiver funds should not be used for a car hitch, trailer, or trailer license to transport adapted equipment. Even though equipment adaptations may have been purchased using waiver funds, transporting the equipment is not specifically related to the participant's disability and/or condition.

Training for Caregiver/Related Expenses – travel, lodging, or meal expenses related to training are not allowed.

Tuition – is not allowed. See Educational Costs.

Vacation Expenses – are not allowed. See Supported Travel.

Vehicles and General Vehicle Maintenance – are not allowed. See Vehicle Adaptations.

Video Games and Consoles – are not allowed. See Habilitation Activities/Materials and Behavioral Rewards/Reinforcers.

Wills and Trusts – are not allowed.

CDCS Plan Approval

Will the items in my plan be approved?

Dakota County can approve plan expenditure items if all of the following are checked:

- The expenditure is for the direct benefit of the person, as opposed to the caregiver or other household members. For example, massage therapy may be approved for the person, but cannot be approved for the caregiver who has back problems due to transferring of the person.
- The expenditure is included in the person's CDCS Plan CSP. All expenditures must include a description of the item and the related need for the item in the CDCS Plan.
- The expenditure is necessary to meet one of the person's assessed needs identified in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment. If the person has a need that is not mentioned in the MnCHOICES CSP or other assessment, the CDCS Plan must include a description of the need as well as a description of the item.
- All of the assessed needs in the MnCHOICES CSP must be addressed in the CDCS Plan. If an assessed need is met through informal or unpaid services that are not included as an expenditure in the CDCS budget, the CDCS Plan must still state how the assessed need will be met.
- The expenditure is related to the person's disability and/or condition is required for individuals on the BI, CAC, CADI, and DD waivers only.
- The expenditure is the least costly alternative to meet the assessed need.

Dakota County can deny plan expenditure items if any of the following are checked:

- The expenditure is listed on the DHS Unallowable Expenditures list. See page 8.
- The expenditure is covered by the state plan (MA), Medicare, or other liable third parties (including education and vocational services). CDCS is a payer of last resort so other funding sources must be utilized before an expenditure can be considered on CDCS.
- The expenditure includes travel, lodging, or meal expenses related to training for the person, his or her representative, or paid or unpaid caregivers.
- The expenditure is provided to or directly benefiting individuals other than the person who uses CDCS. For example, massage therapy may be approved for the person, but cannot be approved for the caregiver who has back problems due to transferring of the person.
- The expenditure is diversionary or recreational. These items are considered typical household responsibility.
- The expenditure is used for comfort or convenience. These items are considered personal choice.
- The expenditure would normally be provided by the person, parents, family, or spouse. For example, a parent helping a two-year old child with toileting is considered a typical parental responsibility. A parent helping an adult with toileting is considered above and beyond typical household responsibility.
- The expenditure is not the least costly alternative to meet the assessed need.
- The expenditure is provided prior to the date span of the plan or before the expenditure was approved by the Case Manager. The only exception is Support Planner services may be billed for services to write the plan, prior to the plan's start date.